



# Civil Society in Environmental Governance

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- Integrative Science for Adaptive Co-Management in the Arctic: Teno Atlantic Salmon as Model System (ISAMA)
- Participation in Long-Term Decision-Making (PALO): the Case of Regional Planning in SW Finland



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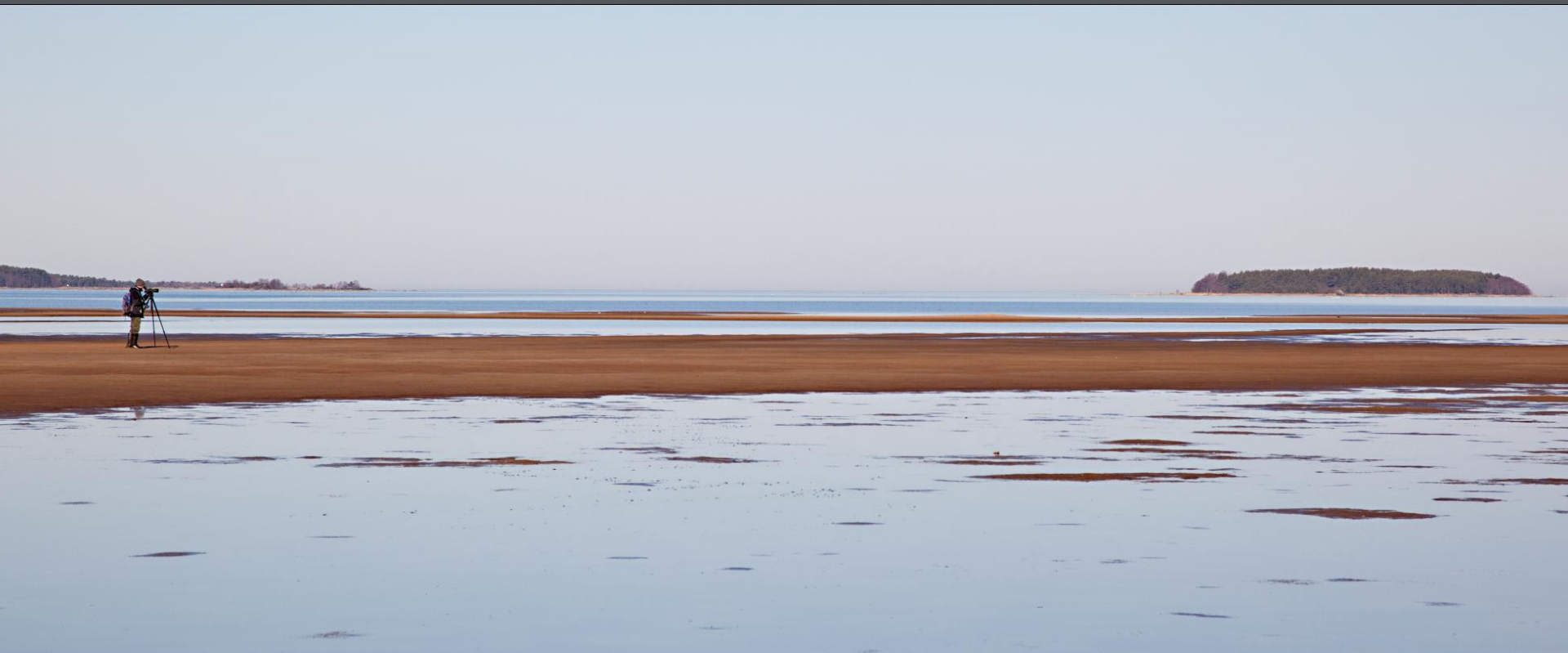


# Civil society



- Unorganised civil society, i.e. the public
- Organised civil society, i.e. the moral concern (associations, NGOs)

# Environmental governance



- “**Environmental governance** is synonymous with interventions aiming at changes in environment-related incentives, knowledge, institutions, decision making, and behaviors.” Lemos & Agrawal 2006

# Environmental governance



- The **commons** is the cultural and natural resources accessible to all members of a community or society, including natural features such as landscape and seascape and their recreational values. These resources are held in common, not owned privately.

# Civil society in environmental governance

- Civil creativity
- Civil ownership
- Civil criticism
- Civil obligations

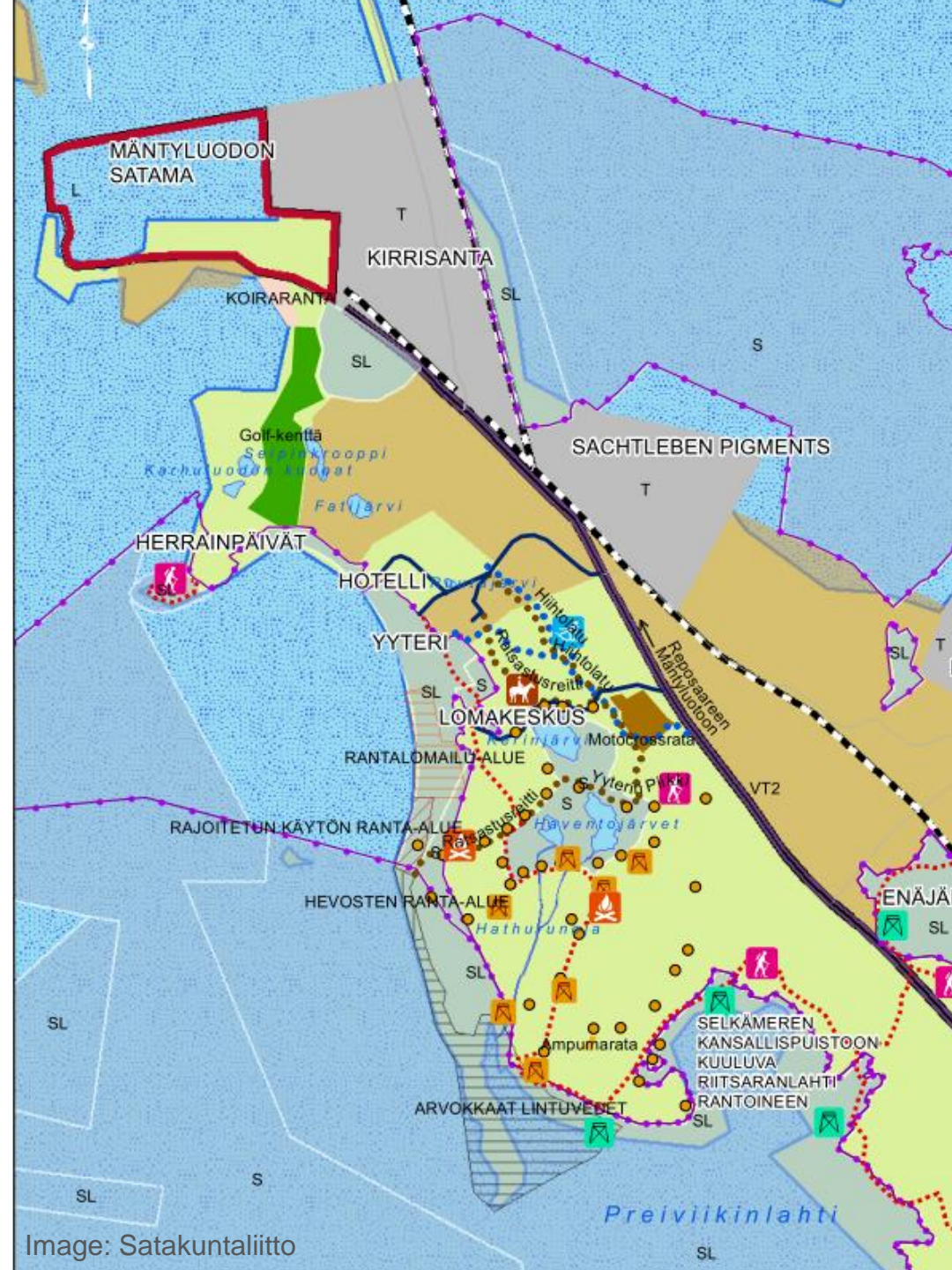


Image: Satakuntaliitto



- The meaning and significance of **ecosystem services** in Ytterinniemi are co-created, many parties holding ownership and responsibility to them, therefore the governance of those valuable features and assets – the commons – should be a shared activity, based on the practice of co-governance.



Juha Hiedanpää & Daniel W. Bromley



ENVIRONMENTAL

HERESIES

*The Quest for Reasonable*



Thank you!

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